

# Parties affecting the 2011 Egyptian revolution

zeynab mohammad taghinezhad\* and Amir Dabirimehr

Islamic Azad University, Science, and Research Branch .Department of Political Science, Sistan and Baluchistan, Zahedan, Iran

*Corresponding author:* Zeynab mohammad taghinezhad

**ABSTRACT:** Egyptian revolution can be called the most important political event in the Middle East in recent decade. After the victory of the revolution Tunisian revolution which would be a significant victory. Egyptian Arabic as a large and populous country, one of the most influential actors of the past few decades in the Middle East. Over the last thirty years under the rule of Hosni Mubarak's National Democratic Party politicians. Domestic tranquility and stability control, and Mubarak has tried to prevent any change in the power structure. Accordingly, he rejected much of the political groups opposed to reform, and tried to prevent the process and mechanisms of democratic and legal and role of the reinforcement of opposition groups, the curb. He succeeded in this way for years the way they want to be popular uprising in Egypt and the Islamic wave. But ultimately surrender to the people. Islamic Awakening revival phenomenon that the words Islam and fundamentalist Islamic movement arises. More than a century, the Muslim world has become one of the main issues. The main concern of the people of Egypt in the last hundred years. And efforts to realize it was a lot of different groups. That the Egyptian revolution in 2011 with the convergence of all groups and parties and the people of this country to victory. Admittedly, few expect change to happen so fast in Egypt. And changed the destiny of the country. What happened in Egypt a massive transformation was incredible.

**Keywords:** Egypt, revolutionary parties, Tahrir Square, the West, America, the Muslim Brotherhood.

## INTRODUCTION

Due to the lack of institutionalization of democratic culture in the Egyptian political parties in the country had a lot of problems for the coalition. (Ghahremanpour, 2010: 78).

The common purpose of which was to lead to the overthrow of Hosni Mubarak's regime was the convergence of these groups and parties.

During the revolution, Egypt witnessed a tangible and positive change in the formation of new political parties and old (Abd Rabbo al-Masri , 2012: 1).

Members Each From The Parties On The Belief Were, To Along Protesters Egyptian And Can To Effort Own To Elimination Fans Hosni Mubarak And Characters Outstanding Sponsor Party He From Scene Politics And Competition Continuation Them.

Revolution Egypt From Time That Council Higher Forces Armed At Next Revolutionaries And Opponents Hosni Mubarak He stopped Login Phase New Out.

From Old Band Islam Orientation One From The Phenomenon The Political And Social At Egypt Is And More From The Caused Factors Social And Economics, From Themes The Philosophical And Mystical On Retail A. (Tavakoli , 2009: 69).

Note Able Attention The Is That, When ever Mass The People Direction Revolution Determined Were And Radius It From Range Elite Educated Beyond Went, More From The Feature Nationalist And Economic To Own Catch, To Form Islamic Closed Results Is.

The And Power Said One From The Issues That Causes Convergence Groups Political And People At Egypt Was Issue Islam And Identity Islamic Was That At Period Mubarak With Existence Relationships Foreign Middle West Particular United States At Egypt The Identity Damage With By (A Tavakoli, 2009: 78). Hosni Mubarak's To Because

Crisis Identity, Crisis Legitimacy, Crisis Ethical And Crisis Economic, Forced Was Direction Prevention From Destruction His To Suppression Nation And Groups Revolutionary Them.(Tavakoli, 2009).

### **Transformation The Egypt**

That On January 25 And Then From Escape Ben Ali, Dictator Tunisia, Started Was, And Then 18 days Protests Disobedience Civil To Fall Hosni Mubarak Lead Out.

Players Several To Login Scene Construction And To First Load, At Heaven Political Country Current The Different And Various Opposition Islam Oriented, Liberal And Left Egyptian To About Axis Target Single Round Both Bring (Deputy Research Politics Foreign, 2011). Out put Keeping up And Accompanying Collection Diverse Opposition, To Such Hastily Closed Found; To Such That Even Face The Outstanding Opponents Diet Mubarak, Expectation It To Respectively.

Wave Protests With Two Call Internet From The Two Set (6 April you thank all Our Khalid S. We source) Out. And At Beginning To Reason Threats And Arrest The Form From Against Parties And Groups Opposition From Sentence Brotherhood Brotherhood, The Group And Some From Parties Officially At The Protests Participation They did not. The Lack Participation To 3 days Continuation Found.

With Return Muhammad El Baradei To Egypt, On January 27 And Declaration Participation He At Protests Friday Anger, Brotherhood Brotherhood The Officially Presence Own To At Between Protesters, On January 28 Declaration Out.

The Respectively 28 January Until 11 February (day Resignation Of Mubarak) All Forces Opposition Egypt At Next Both To Protests Continuation Data And Demanding Fall Diet Mubarak Respectively.

Then From Realization Target Primary, Discussion And Remarks Frequency At Background Leadership Wave Protests And The Organized Protests Opponents Proposed Out.

Some, Like Diet Mubarak, Israel And Fans Western It, Driving Developments To Brotherhood Brotherhood Considered And Target They To Hand Catch Power To Impact Touch To Israel And Interests Area The West Declaration And Respectively.

The Discussion And The Continuation There And Expectation Not River At Future The Close, Next With be. (Deputy Research Politics Foreign, 2011).

Egypt Cradle Thought At World Arab And From Countries Leading World Islam Considered And To And Always Developments-Political thought The Country Effect Contagion Profound On Other Countries Area Havels.

At The Country During the Century Recent, Collection Various From Parties And Culture The Political From Secularism Until Islam Orientation Presence Have (The Nyakvyi, sabori, 2011). One From The Items At Case Parties Egypt Thels That Each Party And Current To Own To To Thoughts General Society Close The And Matching With Nature And Character Egyptian And And Asked Their Action The The Effect And Continuity To Will Found. Egyptian And Personality Middle Face Have.

And To Same The That From Without Religious Hate Are From Bias Religious The Disgusted. The Character To Beauty Abdel Nasser The At Period With Suppression Group ekhvan al moslemin Show That.

## **2- Parties And Flows Political Egypt And Power To Several Category Home Assigned The:**

### **2-1- Current National And Correction Search Egypt**

That One From Outstanding The And Effective Parties At Life Political The Country To Account And Is And From One Ideology Correction Down And Thought National Learner Follow And A.

That Based On Thoughts And Thought The Liberal And People Orientation Arabic And Socialist And The Islamic.

And At Framework Moderation And Middle On With Reality The Country Egypt Coordination There. Most From Parties Young Heading New That Then From Revolution Recent At Egypt Established By And Number 26 Party And Reaches With The Current Along Are.

That And Power From Parties Since Alliance Resurrection Egypt, Party Arabic Justice And Equality, Party Correction And Development, During the February 11, Party Freedom, Party Ethnic Egypt, Parties Revolutionaries Tahrir, Youth Advocate Change, Coalition January 25 To Freedom And Development, Children Egypt, Children Neil, Youth Free Egypt, Future Democratic And Awakening Consciousness Egypt, Front Ethnic To Justice, Iranian Revolutionary Guards Revolution, Movement Egypt Movement Youth Egypt And Future NE WN ame Winning.

The Parties At The total Advocate Proceedings Practical At Path Reform Economic And Social And Political Are.

To In addition, Demanding Receiving Experiences Between In ternational At This Area And And The Applications Simultaneously They At Path Production Politics The Correction Down NEW At Arena The Different Country And Create Space Correction Down And NEW Are.

That At Total To Fig. Of And Construction One Egypt National And Modern Leads Will Out.

## **2-2- The second Current Correction Down At Life Political Egypt Current Liberal :**

That Essentially From Elite Party To Addition Elite Intellectual Formation By And Thoughts General Society To At The Path Guidant And A.

But Parties Dependent To The Current The Weak Are. One From Outstanding The Parties The Current Party Waft Is.

That And Will Substitute Party National Be. But To Mind Weakness Effectiveness And Upsurge Disputes Internal His Inevitably By Is At Ceiling Certain The rest Stay.

The From View point Growth Users And Role Political At Same Sur face Is That From Ago Been And So far Failed Is Role Own To Species The Development The That To At Between People And Circles That From It Support And To Place Open A.

Current Liberal With Declaration Start Party of 10 Liberal That Then From January 25 revolution To By Character The Outstanding The Established Were From Sentence Engineer We yl Boring Head Networks Liberal The Arab, Growth Able Consideration The Have Is.

And The Current And River Until To One From Forces Home At Between Most Egyptian And The Category Average City Conversion Be.

Necessary To Explain Is That Character Egyptian And To One Current Liberal With Color And Scent Own That With Religion And Rbyt And History The Country Contrast No Is Willingness Further There.

Sample The Clear From The Current To And Power At Character Some Since Muhammad Ben Abdo Found.

That Some Balance Between Liberalism And Current The Political Available At Country And The Religion Established The And This Issue Cause Growth Current In tellec tualsLi beral During the Period Future Out. Boring Established Parties Based On Letter The Liberal To Some Maturity Political And Knows. That From January 25 revolution Originating From Is.

With The All To Said Increase Count Parties Liberal NEW At Comparison With Other Parties Necessarily To Means Power The Current No.

One From Problems Important The Current, Gap And Dispute The Website And Party And The Thought They Is.

From The Face To Form One Current Single At Egypt Show Data Not Be. And To This Reason, Lacking Per formance Necessary Is.

But Politics The Correction Down The To That The Current Plan And The Based On Freedom And Democracy To Methods The Western Is.

To Means Others One Type Liberalism Political And Economic And Cultural And Social That Resistance Some From Current The Political And Thought Others To About Current Thelislam Oriented To Sofar Excited Is.

## **2-3- Current Arabic And Ethnic:**

The Current Root At Ideology People Orientation Arabic There. And Politics The Correction Down To At Area The Political And Economic And Social And Cultural Followers And A.

The Current Until About Great Based On Politics The Reference Socialist And Philosophy Ethnicity Orientation Arabic Is.

The problem The Current The Is. That At Be tween Mass The People From One Weakness General Pain And Winning.

And Essentially Compound From Party Nazareth And Flows Dependent To It Is. Current Nazareth With From Hand Give Leadership Charismatic Own At Disputes Internal And Outer Himself Drowning Out. Even Leaders The Party Could Gap The Old It To Full Them.

From The Face Generation Gloria Ben Sabahi At Party Karama That From The Disputes Avoid Out. To View And Reaches To One From Strong The Representatives The Current General Nazareth At Egypt Is. Current Nazareth To General At Right Wane Is.

To Such That Both Now About Future The Current Question Some Serious Existence There. Three Party, Nasser Karama, And We faq Alqvmv From Branch The Active The Current Are.

Ahmad Hasan One From Leaders The Current And Says Nazareth And To Parties NEW Need No. Because Power One Party At Power Deal It Is. Since Governments Barrier Realization Asked The People And Be. And The Issue The Is That Only Current Nazareth And Be With Power With It Collision A.

#### **2-4- Current Fourth :**

Current Left Is. That From One Authority Socialist At Determination Politics And Follow And A.However, At Area Reform Political Advocate Thought Democracy Is.The problem The Elite Orientation It Is. And To This Reason At Between Mass The People Place Weak There. One From The strongest Current The Left That Under View Elite Office And Be. Centrals That Below View Helmi Shrawy Office And Be. And Center Al-Geel That Late Ahmad Abdullah Staple It To At One District Old Established Out. And Until Some At Between People Penetration There. with the Right At The total Current Left Required To One Appeals View Basic And Provision Cover New To Activity The Himself There.

And To This Reason, Hand Low Until Three Year Future On Scene Political Egypt Effect Transition Will Respectively.

#### **2-5- Current Fifth Islam Themselves:**

To Way General Islam Themselves Egyptian Three Category Are. Category First That Home The Group They Considered And Are, Brotherhood Brother hood Are. Group Second, Islam The mselves Intellectual That Imitation Party Similar Brotherhood No.

Category Third Islam Themselves Future Are. The Three Group With Other With Differences And Resemblance Some Are However, At least At Case The Penetration Islam At Governments Egypt And How Reflections It At Law Basic With Other Difference View Have.(Joudaki, 2012).

Brotherhood And Very Minded From Islam Themselves Future Are That At Party Light Complex By Have. As That At Law Basic Our Islam To Title Source Law Read Introductions By, At Law Basic Egypt Both Article The Existence There.

That Declaration And The That Principles Sharia, Source Home Law Read Is. Sentences Islam It Category Issues Are That Jurists With Use From Quran, Hadith, Tradition ,Analogy And Community From Religion Extraction And Have.

The Current10 Party Visualization Found And Is. And Most They At Reliance To Tools Democratic To Create Space Circulation Power At Country Uncertainty Have. And To Instead It Thinking Council To Proposed And Them. Parties As Was at And Complex Peace And Movement Egypt And Current Home Youth Brotherhood To Leadership Abdul Futuh That From Congregation Home Brotherhood Apart Was At The Collection Instead And Them.

The Parties As Party Civilization That And River Re placed Most From Parties Islamic And Liberal To; To A bout If To Chair The Further To At Parliament Future To Hand Brings.

The Party The And Be Map Way Parties Islamic To With Accepted Most Democracy And Circulation Power From New Definition A.

And From Forum Invitation Species The That Congregation Brotherhood Brother hood And Future And Yet From It Hand Taken Have Distance Take (Asgari, 2011: 7).

#### **3- Introductions Parties:**

##### **3-1- ekhvan al moslemin:**

Old The Party Islamic Egypt Is That By Sheikh Hasan Al-BannaAt20 years Established in 1928Out.(BdryhMasri,2011). ekhvn Kinetic Political – Religious Is That To Followers Trans formation The Basic At Communities Islamic Is.

One From Beliefs They Power Supremacy Integral The Islamic At Resolution Issues Social And Political Muslims Is. (Owing, 2011). The Group With Existence That From The Government Mubarak Illegal Declaration By Respectively.

The Organization Results The Movement Against Egypt To Count And Wet. Then From Revolution Egypt ekhvan With Established Party Justice And Freedom Could At Elections President Republic And Parliamentary The Success To To Hand Brings.

##### **3-2- Party naseryi:**

The Party From Wing The Left Oriented Is That From Reduction Relations hips Egypt With Some Countries To Reason Relationship With Israel Pain And Winning.

Leaders The Party From Inside Difference(A BdryhMasri, 2011: 7). The Party From Alliance Parties Wefaq, Karama, Arabi, Nasser And Coalition National Svyalysm Formation By Is.

That At Nvdvpnj Amin Anniversary Birth Beauty Abdel Nasser Officially Merger Own To At One Party Declaration Respectively.

To Statement Najib Albsyvny The Party With Politics The Complete Government Hosni Mubarak Against That was. Because The Policies To Spelling By From Party United States And Thought.(KhalidCr,2010: 1).

### **3-3- Party keramat:**

The Party With Leader Young And Is. And At Category Parties And Wing The Left Oriented And Radical The And Them.

However, As Party Nazareth With Difference Internal And Foreign Not. (BdryhMasri, 2011). Amin Alexander Assistant Secretary The total Party keramt Egypt At Dialogue Own With Networks Alam Government Hosni Mubarak To Factor Create Tension The Sect The At Egypt Declaration Out. And Own To Advocate Religious Others Introductions Out.(Amin Alexander, 2013).

### **3-4- Party Wafd**

The Party At Beginning One Organizations Political Liberal Egyptian Respectively. That At Established in 1918Out.

Time Exit British From Egypt At1920 to The 1952 Revolution Party The Country Considered And In. (Fvzalsyr, 2011).

### **3-5- Congregation Islamic:**

Congregation Islamic One From Current The Islamic With Then Background The Thought Future Is. The Party With Spread Shia Rejection Egypt To Intensity Against And Are. The Current At The late 90th century. Past Hand To Weapon Winning. And Next And To Two Branch Assigned Out. Group From They To Leadership Safe Al-Zawahiri To Al Joined.

And Group Others To Leadership Bvdalzmr At Revolution Egypt Role Play Respectively.(Wiki Wikipedia Diploma Free).

The Current Born Things Political And Social History Contemporary At Following Currency Thinking Separation Religion From Politics At Between Public To Existence Respectively. (Conductivity, 2007).

Congregation Islamic At Beginning To Name Friction type bearings Alsyd, Known And Out. But To Mind Protest To Politics The Brotherhood And Future And From They Apart Was And Name Congregation Islamic To On Own Institution.(Tavakoli, 2009).

### **3-6- al ghad:**

One Party Political With Direction Of Liberal And Is. That At 2004 and By Safe Light Established Out. And Then From Freedom Safe Light From Prison At February 2009 Party al ghad To Population National To President Muhammad El Baradei Annex.

And Both Now Component Front Rescue To Count And River. (Wiki Wikipedia, Diploma Free). The Party With Sentenced The Crimes Diet Occupation At Gaza And Land Occupied Believing Was, System Mubarak Camp David To Excuse The And The. Until Eyes Own To On What That On Palestinians And At Gaza And Bank West And Going, Close.

### **3-7- YOUTH 6 April:**

Group Facebook Boki Egyptian Is That By Ahmad Skilled At For Spring 2008 Support From Workers City Industrial Almhhlh Alkbrakh To Strike On 6 April Program Respectively. Creation Out.

Until January 2009 Group About 70 thousand Member Mainly Young And Educated Found. That Most Until Ago From It At Politics Active They were not. Concerns The Home They Included Freedom Expression Not, Existence Relative Salary At Government And Economy Resting Country Respectively.

### **3-8- Party al Wasat:**

Party al Was at One Party Islamic Is. That Thoughts It To Group From Leaders Movement Student Decade Seventy And Union The Guild Current Islamic Open And Back.

That Most Members It Already Member Brotherhood Respectively. That At1996ItApart Respectively. President The Party Abvalla Simple past Is.

Application To Formation Party Was at 1996Opposition Authorities Time Face Out. Finally At Ninth February 2011EstablishedThePartyAgreementOut. Office Home Party Was at City Cairo The There. (Network Al TellParties Egypt, 2014).

### **3-9- PartyIslamic Al esaleh:**

Just Bdalmqsvd Chaste Head Former Party Alfzy Crush And Some From Members Office Executive The Party Then From Apart Become From It Party, Party Al esaleh To At July 2011 establishing Respectively.(Network Alam, Introductions Parties Egypt, 2014).

### **3-10- PartyIslamic eslah and nehzat :**

The Party At Eighteenth July 2011 establishing Out. Party Islamic eslah and nehzat One From Pioneers Correction Socials. That Activity The Own To At 1997 in City Alexandria With President (His ham Mostafa Abdul Aziz) started Out.

## **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

### **Results**

Pilot People Egypt At Continuity Revolution One From Fund Characteristic The Uprising Is. At The Experience Innovative Politicians And Parties To Instead Guidance People At Path Revolution Own At Then People Move Leadership Spontaneous Uprising Imitations Respectively.

Face And And Institutions Political That At Analysis Master Commentators From Luck Further At Future Egypt Have Are.

Frequently At Equal Medium And Declaration They That Uprising Egypt Completely People Is. And They The Part From People Are.

Results The That The Politics To Followers Found Bidar Become Nation Egypt At Format Revolution Spring Arabic Is.

Beginning Bs Wort Gatherings Protest With Presence People And Youth And At Phase Second Parties And Groups Political Egyptian Respectively. (Assadi , 2011).

## **REFERENCES**

- Al-Alam News Network. 2014. . Introducing the Egyptian parties. News Code 557.
- Asgari MA. 2012. roadmap Egyptian political parties. East newspaper. No. 2010.
- Asadi A. 2012. Political developments in Egypt, regional approaches and implications, Journal of Strategic Research.
- BdryhMasri H. 2011. Outlook parties in Egypt. Quds newspaper.
- Chromium KH. 2009. One of the leaders of the Egyptian Nasserist Party said Egypt should be in the hands of the Egyptians and independent country. Translator: Hamid Ghasemi, Islam Times.
- Enayat H. 2011. Political Thought in Islam, Tehran, BS.
- Ghahremanpour R. 2010. Political imagination and fantasy politics: a revolution in the land of the Pharaohs, a political magazine - Citizen diplomatic analysis.
- Hedayat A. 2007. Take a look at how the Islamic movement in Egypt. Journal of African.
- Iskandar A. 2013. The dignity of the Egyptian government is responsible for sectarian tensions in the country, Al- Alam News Network. News Code 11113491.
- Nyakvyy SA and patience Z. 2012. Culture and political parties in Egypt with emphasis on Islamist movements. (Research and International Relations, Volume 1, Number 1.
- Tavakoli Y. 2009. (Islamism in Egypt) of the thinking and practice of Egyptian Islamic congregation. (Tehran, October chapters related to Art Publications).
- Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia.
- Vice Foreign Policy Research. 2012. Changes and developments in the Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt. April.